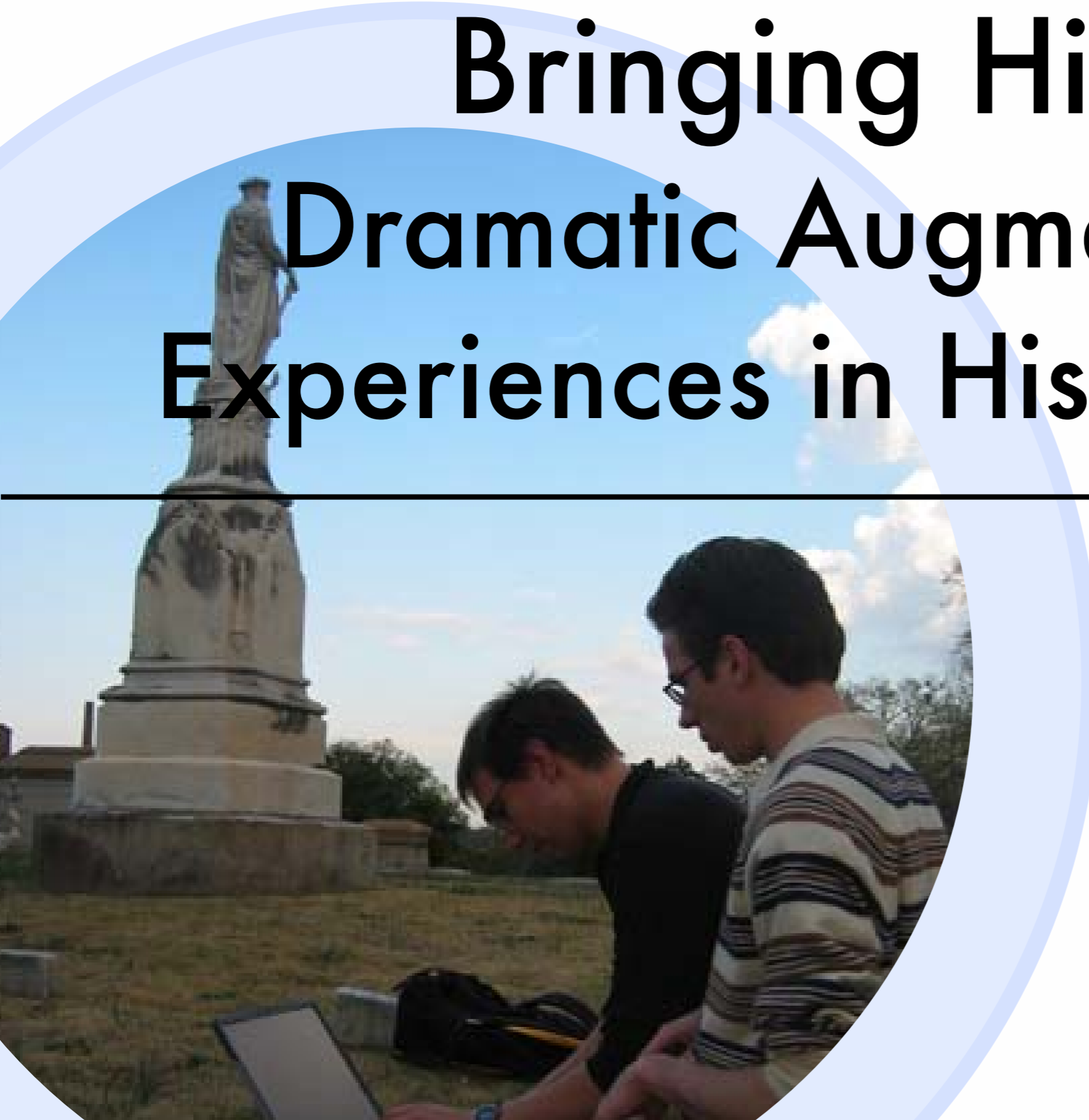




Bringing History Alive: Dramatic Augmented Reality Experiences in Historic Settings



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○ ● ● Overview

- **Media *in* the world**
 - Introduction to AR and technologies
- **A course on “AR Experience Design”**
 - Domain: Oakland Cemetery
- **AR Experiences in Historic Settings**
 - Recent class projects

○ ● ● Overview

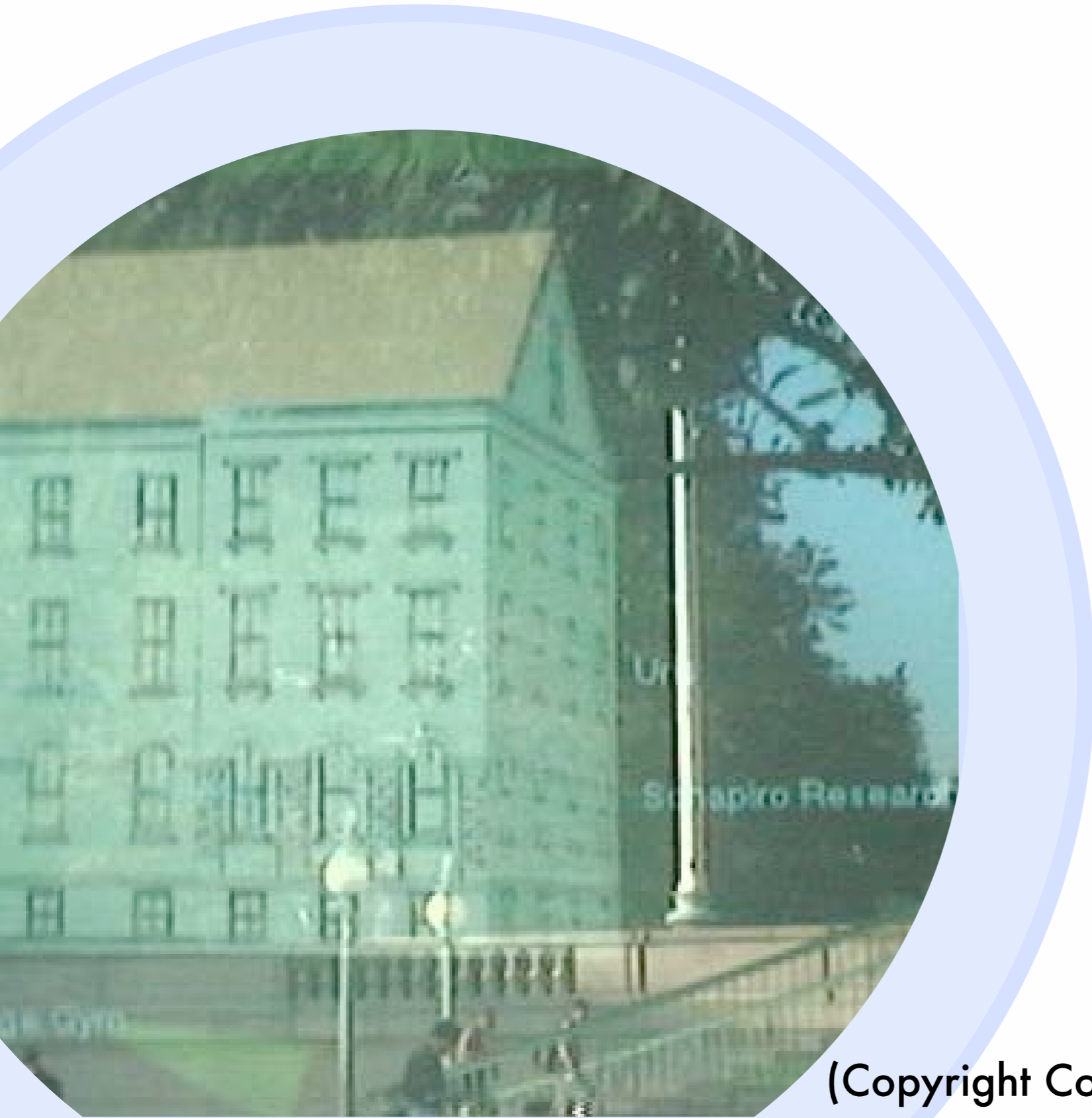
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Media in the World: Augmented Reality (AR)

- Directly enhance a person's senses with synthetic information
 - 3D graphical objects and sound merged with the world
- *Out in the Physical World*
 - Use wearable computers, see-through displays
 - Display media in context of physical space



AR in Historic Settings ● ●



- **Physical re-creations**
 - Show site as it was at different times
 - Seen from perspective of visitor
- **Examples**
 - Original asylum on Columbia campus in Situated Docs/MARS
 - Greek sites with ArcheoGuide

(Copyright Columbia University)

AR in Historic Settings



- **Drama & narrative**
 - Build on non-AR tours
 - Use stories (factual or fictional) to engage, entertain
 - Recreate sites, characters, events
- **Examples**
 - Our class projects often use ghosts near graves to tell stories

(Courtesy Smitha Prasadh)

○ ● ● Why use AR?

In Place Display

Continuous Display

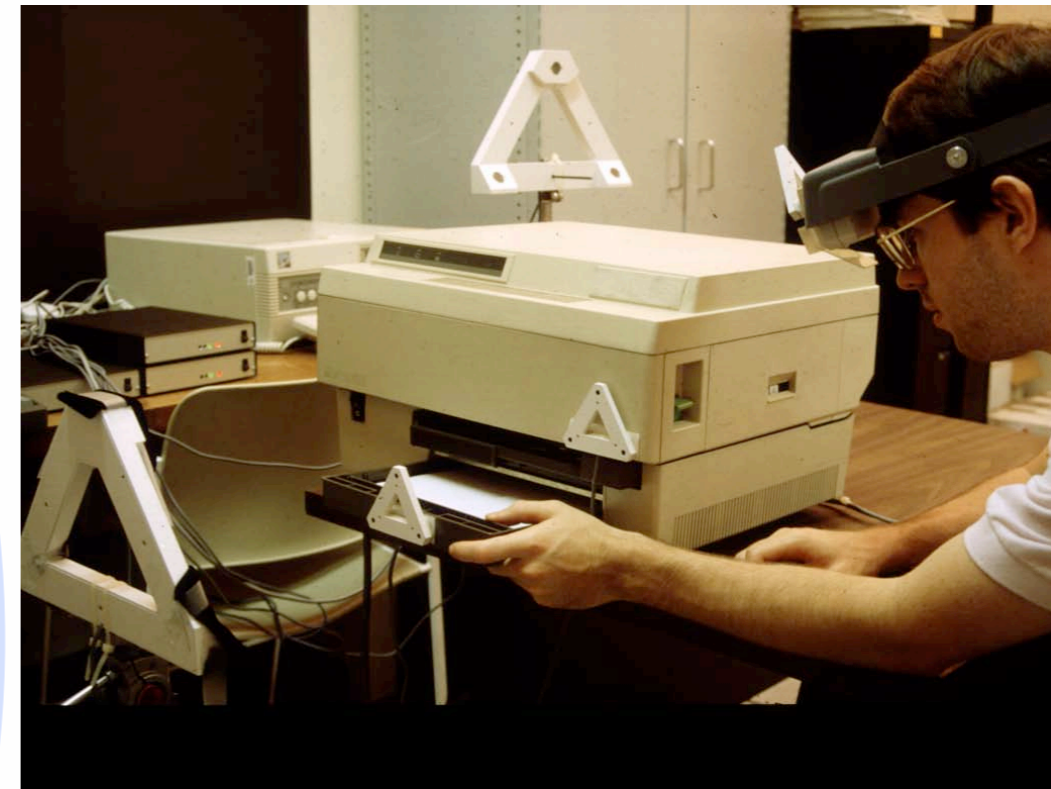
Private, Unobtrusive

Per-user Customization



(Courtesy Emmanuel Moreno)

○ ● ● How does AR work?



○ ● ● How does AR work?



See-through display

○ ● ● How does AR work?

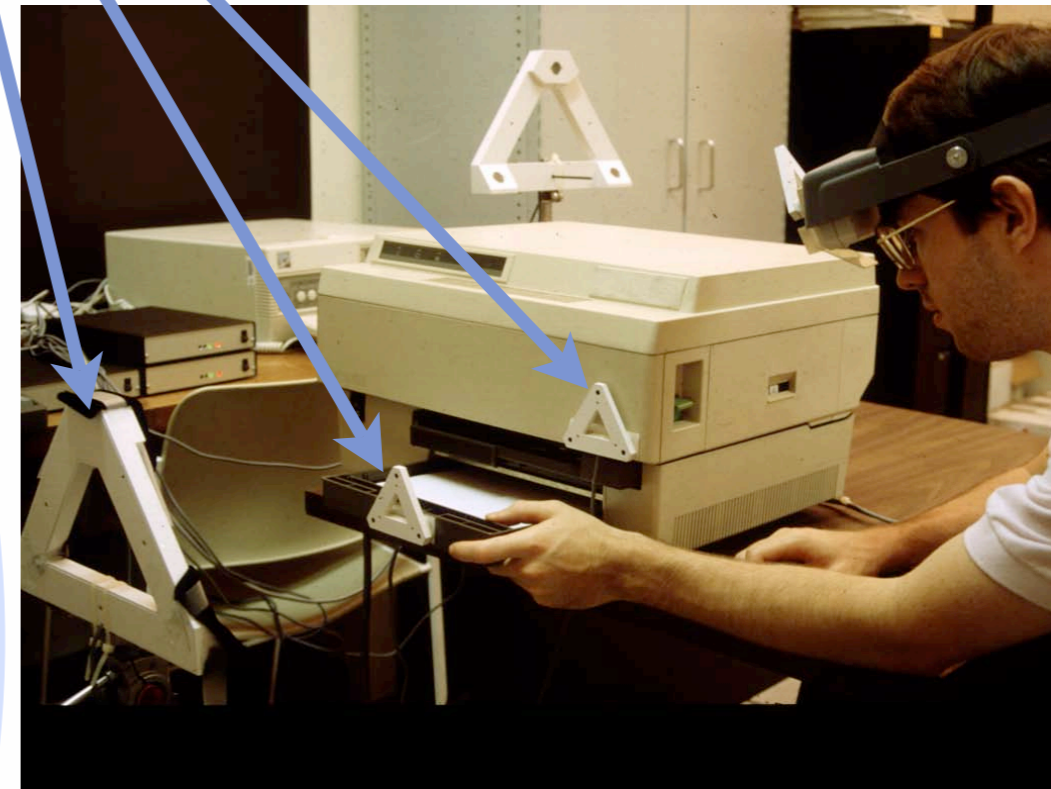


Head (display)
tracking



○ ● ● How does AR work?

“Interesting object”
tracking



○ ● ● Current Technology



- Thales Navigation Z-Max RTK GPS
- 1-2 cm accuracy



- Intersense Inertiacube2
- Sub-degree accuracy



- Intersense VizTracker (pre-release)
- Sub-centimeter position accuracy
- Sub-degree orientation accuracy
- (www.intersense.com)

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(www.microvision.com)

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○ ● ● A Course on "AR Experience Design"

● Course Design

- Multidisciplinary content, group projects
- Emphasis on the design of the experience

● Technological support for prototyping

- Specific support for early design activities

● Project focus

- AR Experiences in Oakland Cemetery
- Groups can emphasize one or more of
 - Content, media theory, technology

Course Overview



- Combine concepts from New Media Design, Experience Design, Human-Computer Interaction
 - How do we create AR experiences willing participants can understand, enjoy, learn from?
- Projects in Historic Settings
 - Rich content, many possible approaches, varied customers

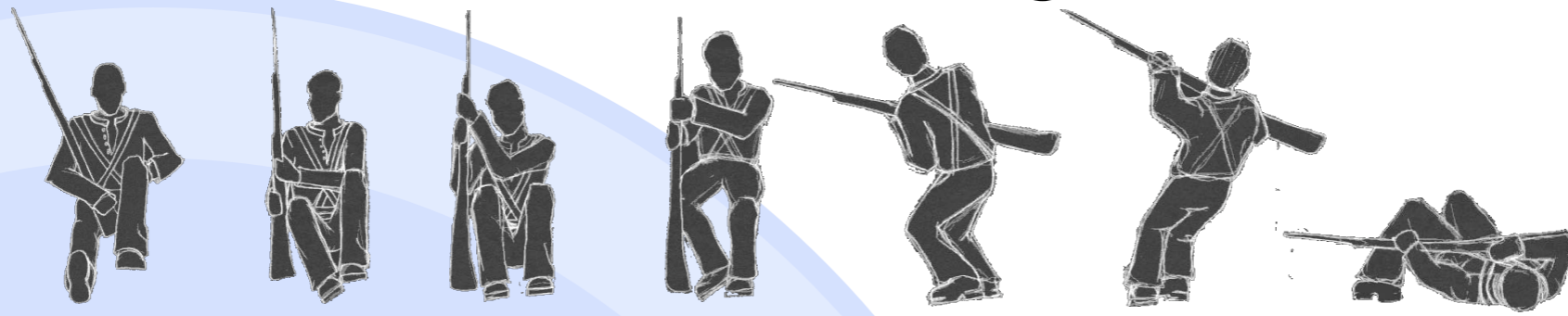


vs



Technological Support:

● ● ● DART (the Designer's AR Toolkit)



● Built on Macromedia Director

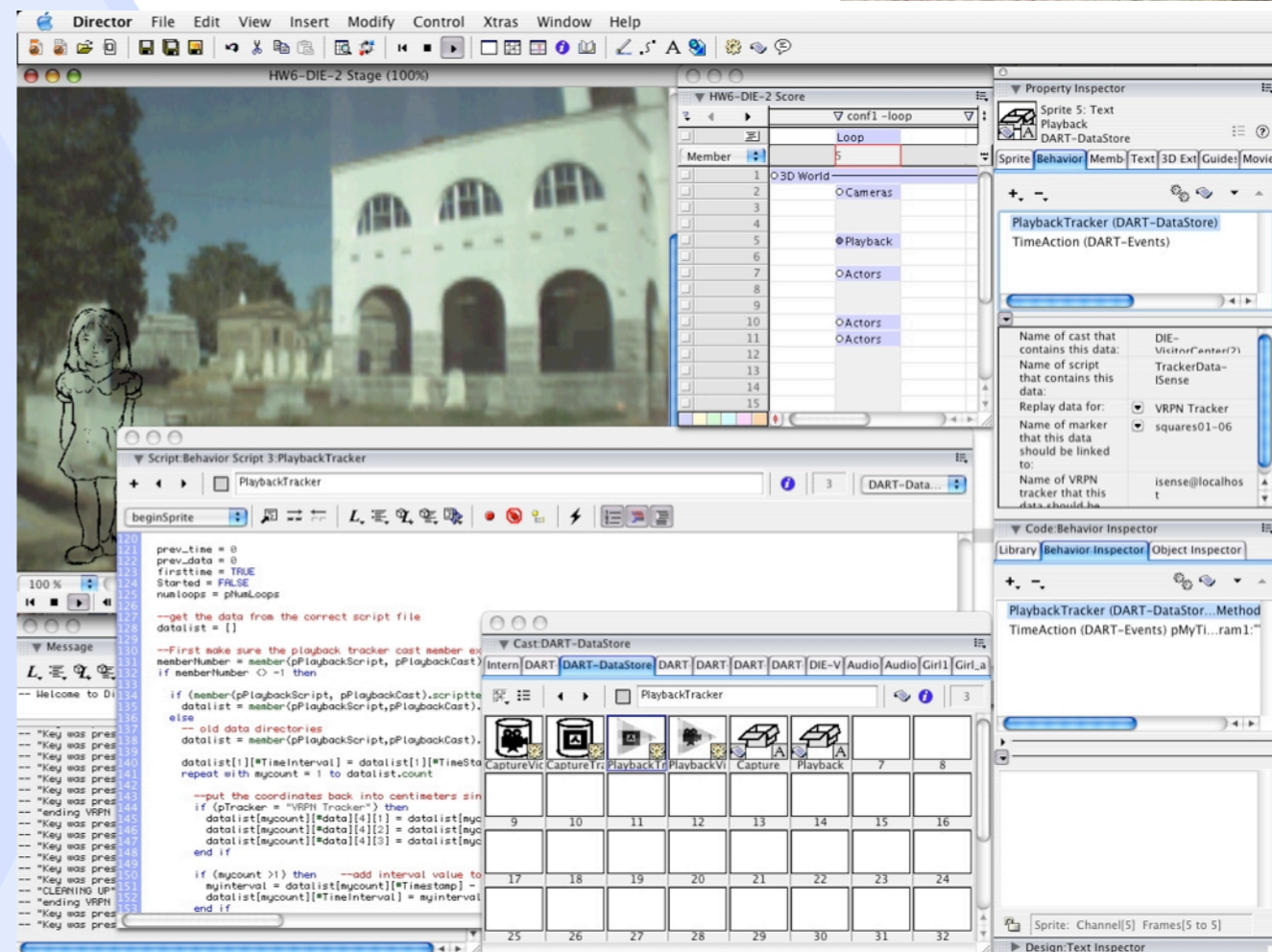
○ Familiar tool, model

● Simple access to many technologies

○ Camera, trackers, ...

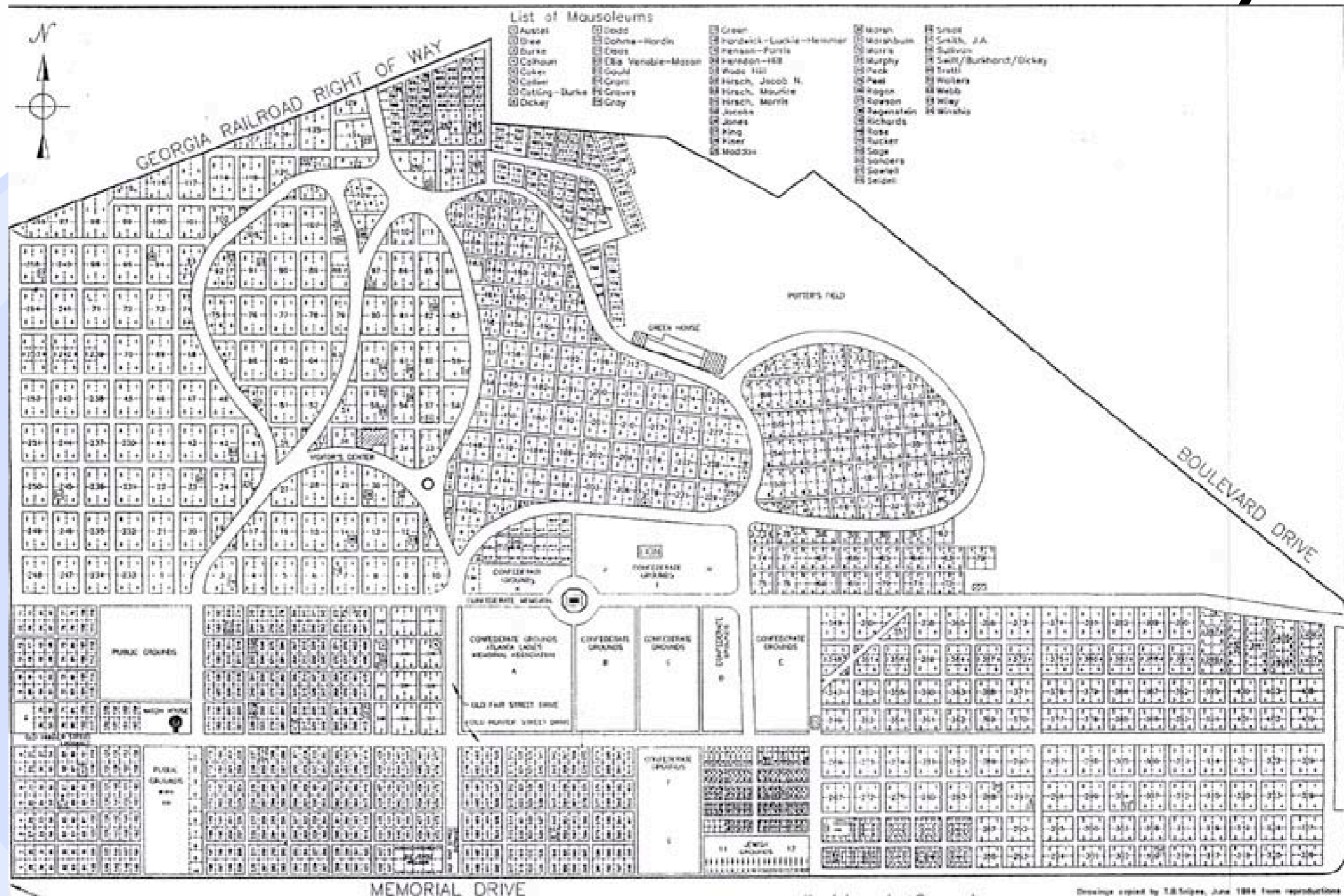
● Sketched 3D content

○ Easy to experiment





Focus: Oakland Cemetery

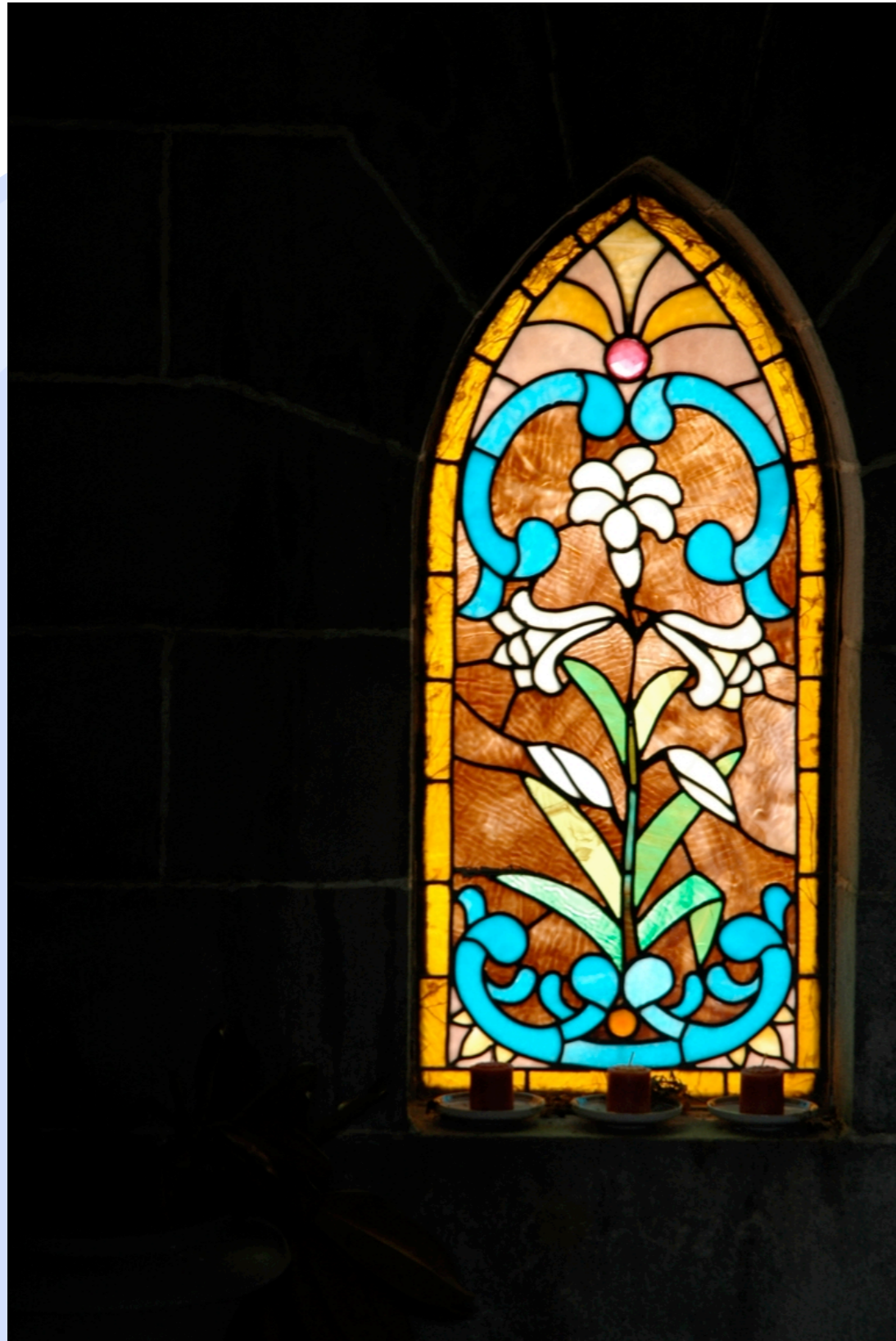


○ ● ● Oakland: Art and Architecture





Oakland: Art and Architecture



○ ● ● Oakland: Art and Architecture



○ ● ● AR in Oakland

- What kinds of experiences would be appropriate and effective?
 - Client interested in restoring the cemetery
 - No “ghost and goblins” stories, games
- What kinds of information to convey?
 - Much of US history represented
 - History of Atlanta? South? Civil War? Oakland?
- Consider context of experience
 - King District, school tours, families, tourists, ...

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Recent Projects



- **Edutainment for kids**
 - **The Trial of General Sherman**
 - Kids divided into defense and prosecution, “find” witnesses in cemetery, watch trial unfold
 - **Best all-time Mayor of Atlanta**
 - Formwalt (1st), Calhoun (Civil War), Woodward (1900’s), Jackson (1st Black)
- **Fun, fact-based tour retold by occupants**
 - **The Story of Andrew’s Raiders**
 - Travel across cemetery, finish at plaque of hanging

Recent Projects

● Eras of the Cemetery

○ Juxtapose historic time with areas of cemetery

- Dense, layered, info-centric: combine stories of occupants with their place in history of the South

○ Musical Eras of Oakland

- Enhance visit with audio representing culture of area and time-period of people buried there

● Fictions

○ Ghost wife of missing fictional person, visit ghosts who knew him, incidentally learn history

○ Love story of slave and Union soldier

Summary

- Augmented reality enables *in-situ* media-rich experiences that keep people focused on the physical space
- Technology is “almost” there
 - Currently expensive, bulky, fragile
 - DART attempts to make it accessible
- Immersive dramatic experiences can leverage “aura” of physical space

Further Information

For more information, see my research lab
web pages

www.cc.gatech.edu/acl

For more information on DART, see

www.gvu.gatech.edu/dart

Or contact me directly at

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